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THE SACRIFICIAL WIND

written by

Lorna Shaughnessy

Directed by Max Hafler

07/03/2021 Adapted for screen by Barra Convery & John Margetts OPENING CREDITS

1. EURIPIDES - I

A tired man in his 60's sits in a cold dark room, partly candlelight.

Camera - MIDSHOT, FRONT

Light - YELLOW/ORANGE, SIDE LIT

Soundscape - STORM / RAIN

EURIPIDES

I tired of Greece, the neverending wars, battles lost and battles won, in the end it all came down to the same thing: titfor-tat, the blame game.

I tired of who I was: Euripides the playwright, always a thorn in someone's side, my own anger wore me out! So I came north, to this place, in search of peace.

You could say I exiled myself: tired of watching the strong men get stronger, of watching democracy flounder! I could see there was no space for an old poet.

Nothing happens in our own times that hasn't already been told in the old myths.

My mind keeps going back to Aulis, the raw beginnings of the Trojan Wars- that Homer didn't tell! When strongman Agamemnon sacrificed his daughter to Artemis in return for wind to fill the sails of his fleet.

I started working on a play but something odd has happened, I can't bear the thought of finishing it...

There is that other version, where the goddess defies the pact and saves Iphigenia from the knife. (MORE) EURIPIDES (CONT'D) Saves her for what though, for what kind of life?

Will Iphigenia die yet again at a stroke of my pen?!

Death doesn't look so heroic at my age, when it's breathing down your neck.

Is there a right ending for a story like this? Either way she's a slave to someone else's will, a young girl, barely visible in the bigger schemes dreamed up by gods or men.

CROSSFADE

2. ORACLE

A dark space. Chorus mouths only; blindfolded. Faces of characters fading in/out.

Camera - CLOSE UP, FRONT

Light - WHITE/BLUE

Soundscape - SFX mirrors text, Aulos music.

ORACLE

The vanity of a cuckolded husband demands the public stage of war. But without wind, the performance cannot begin.

Anchors will not be raised nor armies engage; instead men sharpen their weapons, scratch and stretch in boredom while they wait to sail.

The first victim of this war will die here, today. No soldier but an unarmed girl, Agamemnon's first-born.

Given in exchange for Artemis to blow into their sails and send them on their way; even for the gods a bizarre piece of trade.

Her blood on the altar will be the trickling stream that swells till her father's house and all in it are swept away.

ORACLE (CONT'D) The wind purchased by this death will be foul, foul like the tall pyre of corpses that will wait for the torch on the shores of Troy.

CROSSFADE

3.IPHIGENIA - I

A small girl stands alone, spotlit.

Camera - MIDSHOT, HIGH ANGLE, FRONT

Light - WHITE/BLUE

Soundscape - Birdsong and Zither motif

IPHIGENIA

He wasn't going to tell me. It was my mother's servant came to us, the toothless old man I passed in the hall, I could barely make out what he was saying his accent was so thick but I heard two words;

"Iphigenia, sacrifice..."

Saw my mother's face flush for a moment then turn the colour of a seasick recruit. She listed as if a wave had struck, repeated the words and the sheer dread in her voice churned in my gut, spread up my spine and down my legs so I couldn't feel my hands or feet. I heard myself shriek "He's lying!", but she didn't answer.

Then my father came, still no answer, he was looking at my mother, not at me and then I read it in his eyes- "Die".

And for what? So Helen could be brought back? She doesn't even want to be here. On my knees, begging him to let me go on being what I've always been- his daughter!

Why does it have to be me? Why not Helen's daughter? Why not Hermione?

Not a word. (MORE) IPHIGENIA (CONT'D) He was still looking at my mother, or at his feet. I looked at his sandals, they were clean, they were always clean...

I never knew real fear till then, the urge to flee. I said terrible things, begged him to hide me away in a goatherd's hut dress some slave girl in my clothes and send her to the altar in my place, confound the gods if that's what it would take.

Am I ashamed? No. Fear is stronger than shame.

Then he cried silently though his tears weren't for me. He showed me no pity but kept it to anoint himself, Agamemnon, my father;

My whole life- a lie.

Will you lie awake tonight, father? How will you remember me as you toss and turn? Fresh-skinned and smiling as I ran to hug you every morning? Proud as the daughter of a king should be, believing myself loved and cherished? A corpse stripped of parents, siblings, husband, children, sky, sun and sea all in the time it takes to draw a breath, one final breath.

Will you watch as the priest draws his blade across my throat? Will you hold me down yourself like a dumb animal, feel the rush of warm blood on your clean skin?

You might as well. Your hand is on every other part of this.

His guards will be back soon. My poor mother, her tears could drown us all. I have none left. Fear is stronger than grief.

I see her now like a broken mosaic (MORE) IPHIGENIA (CONT'D) with lots of pieces missing, something from a distant past and I know the readied knife has already severed me from everything I loved.

CROSSFADE

4. CLYTEMNESTRA - I

A woman in her 40's stands back in shadow and slowly steps forward into the light.

Camera - WIDE to CLOSE, FRONT

LIGHT - Balanced

Soundscape - 'Clytemnestra's Theme', voices whispering "Fear is stronger than shame"

CLYTEMNESTRA

What happened, Iphigenia? You came out fighting, instinct primed and at full throttle, threw yourself at your father's feet, arms around his legs and begged for recognition, for mercy, for your life.

What made you change course from the fight to survive to this listless resignation? Not the whims and whinging of Agamemnon's squaddies, steaming and mutinous in their tents, spoiling for a piece of action. Or was it Odysseus? That fraud! harping on and on about Greek glory as though your death served some great cause. The only cause he serves is his own ambition.

Or that pious old snake, Calchas the priest? He dropped the poison in your father's ear. How to appease the goddess and gain fair winds.

Kill two birds with one stone; kill two birds and still your fluttering heart.

Dry-eyed, you watch me weep? (MORE) CLYTEMNESTRA (CONT'D) We both know the gods have little interest in a mother's tears but that won't stop me plaguing them, beating at their doors with my prayers and offerings. I gave you a name that means strong-born, but what strength is there in this silence?

Hold tight onto life Iphigenia, don't make it easy for them! I'd rather see you kick and scratch at their eyes, swear and curse their houses with foul obscenities than surrender your last moments to this- mute, surrender...

Fight them, my child, don't let them dignify this slaughter with the pretence of your consent!

A dirty closed fist reaches forward and open to reveal a golden coin.

CROSSFADE

7. FOOTSOLDIER

A thick accented man sits beside a campfire, illuminated.

Camera - CLOSE UP, SIDE ANGLE

Light - YELLOW/ORANGE

Soundscape - Night, fire crackling.

FOOTSOLDIER Blame is a coin passed down from hand to hand: it starts off hidden in the fists of powerful men but like most things they want to be rid of it finds its way down here to the likes of us.

I'll give you an example. Helen takes off with Paris good riddance I've heard some say-

But her husband, a powerful man, gathers the lords and all their ships, all prepared for war when out of nowhere an eerie stillness descends.

We wait. Temperatures rise. We wait some more. (MORE) FOOTSOLDIER (CONT'D) Supplies run down. The men wager and squabble. Nature won't comply.

So Agamemnon sends Calchas to go find out the gods' true intentions. The priest comes back with sly and sinister counsel-

"Artemis bears a stubborn grudge", he says, "There'll be no wind till Agamemnon pays a price with his own kin."

Next thing, we hear the officers mutterings-

"Years of loyal service… no thanks… badmouthed on the eve of a campaign"...

While Calchas drip-feeds hints in high places!

"The men couldn't be trusted! The anger meant for Troy could climax too soon, all that frustration spurting out prematurely. Who knows? They could even harm their own people!" As if we couldn't tell friend from foe!

In the end it wasn't us who harmed our own. Agamemnon had to pass on the blame, couldn't be seen to make a free choice, couldn't shoulder the guilt for his daughter's death.

So the coin passed down, hand to hand. It was tarnished by the time it came to us, the rank and file.

It always is. It turned our fingers black!

CROSSFADE

8. ACHILLES

A younger man sits forward in his chair, conflicted.

Camera - MID SHOT, LOW ANGLE, FRONT

Light - Balanced

Soundscape - Trumpet blare, drumbeat. A ship sailing across the sea.

ACHILLES

Shame.

That was the first time in my life I'd felt it. When her mother looked at my scabbard then looked me in the eye my cheeks flushed like a boy's.

I couldn't believe it when they told me I was a pawn in Agamemnon's plot. He promised me, Achilles, as bait to lure his daughter to Aulis and now she and her mother were on their way in a flurry of wedding plans and giddy girl-servants.

I was speechless. That was another first. It didn't even occur to him to ask, he dangled me there like some kind of trinket and expected me to play along like all his lackeys.

When her mother found out the truth, she brought the girl to me. She was so young, I couldn't take my eyes off her wrists, so bird-boned, a man could circle them both with one hand.

I gave my word I wouldn't let them go through with it! But the will of a god is the sharpest blade a leader wieldsand he had it all figured out.

"It wasn't my idea." he said, "It was what <u>She</u> demanded."

Artemis would have Iphigenia in payment for a slight, and nothing, but nothing else would raise those anchors or steer those ships out of Aulis.

And you know how these things go; and so do the men. What did they care, after all, for a slip of a girl when all the riches of Troy were out there waiting for them. All they needed was a fair wind.

ACHILLES (CONT'D) In their minds' eye they already saw themselves returning, cloaked in victory spoils, rhymed into heroes for the people's ears, welcomed into warm beds.

"What's wrong with you anyway?" they jeered, "Lost your appetite for a fight? *Love-sick for Agamemnon's child?".

They got a laugh out of that. So I gave up and my oath slid back into its scabbard, limp.

Her mother came again, still pleading. I told her straight: it was out my hands, there was no turning them.

That's when she looked at me like that- I half expected her to spit.

A candle is blown out.

CROSSFADE

9. CALCHAS - I

A priestly man looks down from his altar, his face half cast in shadow.

Camera - MID / CLOSE UP, LOW ANGLE

Light - WHITE / SHADOWED

Soundscape - RELIGIOUS CHANTING, church INT.

CALCHAS The Oracle said "If..."

No-one ever seems to remember that part. It was perfectly clear: *if* the Greek fleet wanted to sail to Troy in pursuit of Helen, Iphigenia was the price that had to be paid.

Artemis gave him a choice: sacrifice the girl and win fair winds for the campaign, or else raise anchors, forget about Helen, Paris and Troy, and go home. It was his decision!

Not that you'd think it listening to the troops. (MORE)

CALCHAS (CONT'D)

You'd swear I wrote the oracle myself the way they go on. I'm only the delivery boy.

I suppose it's less complicated to hate a priest than your king and commander, definitely safer than hating the gods!

Soldiers are a superstitious bunch. Maybe it's because death is always in their sights, their own or someone else's. Better someone else's, let's face it.

It was Odysseus suggested consulting the oracle....

Funny how mud never sticks to Odysseus. What did they expect to come from all that unnatural heat and stillness- it was clear the gods had a hand in it!

And Agamemnon, knowing he had shown disrespect to a goddess, did he really think she would suddenly comply with his ambitions?!?

No. She went right to the crux of the matter and made him choose: fame or family?

The oracle made him show his true colours.

Of course, that's not how it looks to the men, Odysseus made sure of that, put a nice spin on it!

"Poor Agamemnon, forced to sacrifice his lovely girl for the glory of Greece!" Whatever that means...

Well, it's not a priest's job to be popular, is it? I have no illusions. The only reason the king keeps me close is his own fear of the gods. Fear is the right instinct when it comes to divine will, but this time he didn't fear enough.

CALCHAS (CONT'D) He made his choice and sacrificed the girl-

Drum beats rise-

CUT TO

10. IPHIGENIA - II

Camera - CLOSE UP, SLIGHT HIGH ANGLE

Light - WHITE / SPOTLIT

Soundscape - SFX RISING WIND, FOOTSTEPS. Aulos music, crescendoing drum roll.

IPHIGENIA My nails cut into the palms of my hands. Look ahead, look straight ahead!

One foot, the other foot-

Is this what my father wants? Is this what the goddess wants? Is this what my people want?!?

My footsteps count down the final moments between me and the altar, too close. Fear dusks all affections, memory twilights.

My pulse roars in my ears, the sun blinds me, it glints on the raised blade- they hold me fast!

Pulse in my ears and now a wind howls, blows dust in my eyes-

Bright gale of *Her* presence sweeps me up-

Stolen! I am stolen...

CUT TO

11. CALCHAS - II

Wind continues to blow-

Camera - LOW ANGLE

CALCHAS But no-one bargained for what happened next: the strangest sacrifice I've ever seen!

CALCHAS (CONT'D) The moment the knife was raised, a gale blew up, out of nowhere, blinding us all with dust.

When we could see again, the victim was gone, magicked away, replaced by a *deer*, its life bleeding away on the altar...

SFX wind rises-

CUT TO

12. EURIPIDES - II

He throws down his pen and leans back from his desk.

EURIPIDES We all know the girl is blameless!

Whether she meets the knife in terror or patriotic fervour is hardly the point. She's the goat Agamemnon sacrifices to escape his own obscurity!

Of course he calls it "sacred rite", that's how the magic works: all that violence channelled into one staged act.

The men buy into it too. They know a soldier's fate is sacrifice and sooner or later they too will pay that price.

The public don't like too much meddling with their myths. You think I haven't tampered with the plot? Go back and watch again, I expect you'll find that no-one in this play believes a god demands the murder of a girl.

And yet a father, driven by ambition, blind, kills his own offspring! You think the girl looks powerless, resigned?

Well, who would choose such a way to die. So we sell it as her surrender to the greater good, but you call that denial? 12.

EURIPIDES (CONT'D) Would you rather see her dragged by soldiers to the altar, hear her ear-splitting screams as she begs again for her father to spare her?

Maybe I've seen enough pointless killing in my time. The ending's not what I'd have wanted, I'll grant you that. Maybe I didn't take any risks- maybe I was just old and tired!

But divine intervention's a pretty safe card. The fact is, when a story leads to such a cruel cul de sac, sometimes magic is the only way out.

FADE

Horn blares, drum beat-

CUT TO

13. AGAMEMNON

A proud man stands tall, centre lit.

Camera - MID / WIDE SHOT, FRONT

Light - YELLOW/ORANGE

Soundscape - Drum rolls and wind SFX into Aulos music.

AGAMEMNON Magic or moral high ground? Time the playwright made up his mind.

He wants to keep his audience happy and still make them think for themselves, so he knocks them out with his gimmicky goddess and expects them to go home debating the deeper moral issues of the tale.

He paints me, Agamemnon, as the villain of the piece! Who slays his own child for blind ambition...

Not so blind. I've seen more blood than I'd like.

AGAMEMNON (CONT'D) But try as he might with his weasel words to make you hate me, you know what it is I have to do. You know what happens to a conquered people-

I let my child die so you don't have to!

Child-killer- You all know that, and still you play the game.

Wave me off to war from the harbour wall, me and every other soldier Greece can spew out.

Onto seas, onto plains and onto the pages of plays; anything to keep the barbarian at bay...

CROSSFADE

14. CHORUS II

Two women, both in blindfolds, fading in and out.

Camera - CLOSE UP, FRONT

Soundscape - Continued Aulos track, SFX mirrors text.

CHORUS 1 & 2 And so it goes...

CHORUS 1 The suffering of those who do not sail to war.

The ones who have no quarrel with their neighbours, who will not see one coin, one ear of corn from all the wealth and stores of glittering Troy.

CHORUS 2 The women are another currency of war. Seized in the frustration of defeat or triumphant lust.

Passed between the calloused hands of soldiers who feel only the solid ache between their legs,

CHORUS 1 For nothing will stand in the way of a soldier's claim to his spoils. (MORE)

CHORUS 1 (CONT'D)

He spoils, defiles, pollutes, drags down the highest born and the lowest; victims all. All to be taken as slaves.

CHORUS 2

Who would be a Trojan woman now. As the Greeks advance with stealth on compliant seas...

Women, sleeping in their beds, unaware they will lose not just their men but also their freedom.

CHORUS 1 And dark shadows of doubt take hold in the hearts of Greek wives in the harbour as they watch their men depart.

That creeping sense of being left behind! Which of the men will be taken by the tide, which by the sword?

CHORUS 2 The war is not here, not now-But it stalks their lives.

Ever-present as the carrion crow-The black feather that lands on the doorstep at dawn-A KRAAW overhead as they walk to the market-

A rustling in the eaves while their children sleep...

CHORUS 1 & 2 And so it goes, and so it goes..

CROSSFADE

15. CHRYSOTHEMIS

A well mannered woman sits, clutching a cup between her hands.

Camera - MID SHOT, FRONT

CHRYSOTHEMIS Impossible to escape, the perfect sister, dead or alive. She was always the good child!

CHRYSOTHEMIS (CONT'D) Agamemnon had three daughters, his blood flowed in all our veins, but Iphigenia was the only real princess: never a hair out of place, never a step out of line.

While Electra and I played 'catch' with our little brother, she sat with our mother learning to weave. I don't know if we were all that raucous, or if we just seemed that way when we barged in on her solitude over and over again.

There were only four years between us, and yet I can't remember her any younger than ten...

It's as if she was never really a child; always nearly a woman.

Sometimes Electra and I giggled so much, we were banished from the table. Sometimes when our father dealt harshly with us her eyes would fill up and her cheeks burn. That used to make me really mad!

What was she getting so upset about? She wasn't the one going without dinner or sent to bed early. She was so bloody good it got on my nerves.

But not even Iphigenia could challenge Agamemnon: our King, Lord and father.

When he sent for her to go to Aulis to marry Achilles, it was like something from the old stories our nurse told us at bedtime.

"Iphigenia was to marry", and even though I had no interest in boys, something like envy stuck in my throat.

I wasn't invited. Neither was Electra. I was so cross, the minute they left I went to her room, tore down all her gowns and threw them on the floor! CHRYSOTHEMIS (CONT'D) What kind of sister would do such a thing? How could I know she would be taken from us- and not into marriage.

Later, the word came from Aulis. Then Mother came back-She hardly ate or spoke for weeks.

Father was gone too, of course. We'll never know what thoughts he took with him to Troy, or what was the last thing she said to him...

Or the look on her face as she walked to the altar...

What did he see there, was it accusation? I don't think she had it in her, she was so good.

Did that last look come back to him, far from home, when he paced the shores of Troy on the eve of battle and looked up at the night sky, at the same stars that lit up our nights in Mycenae?

I doubt he gave his other daughters a second thought.

CROSSFADE

16. ELECTRA

A tough woman, cleaning as she speaks-

Soundscape - Zither motif

ELECTRA She shut us out you know- after Aulis. Or shut herself in.

Either way, our mother disappeared that day along with Iphigenia. She forgot she had three other children.

ELECTRA (CONT'D)

I was still a child myself, but I practically reared Orestes while my younger sister mooned about the place, full of "what ifs", and "if onlys"- crying every time she went into Iphigenia's room.

In the end, I had to tell the servants to lock the door. Sometimes, at night, though, I still thinkI can hear the hinge squeak, as if someone were stealing out- or stealing in.

I suppose I learned to shut a lot of doors; in the end I forgot where I left some of the keys.

When he wrapped his arms around my neck, the heat of my little brother's body was the only human heat I knew for years.

If that wasn't bad enough, then Aegisthus, my father's cousin, came sniffing around.

We welcomed his company at first: a man around the house, a kinsman, "one of us", we thought. The others were too young to see what was happening, but I saw how the servants glanced at each other every time he came to the door.

I saw the way he drew her out, our mother. Working his way past the hard shell of her grief, like working a pin into a periwinkle till it catches hold of the coiled flesh and pulls it out!

And I saw the change in her.

It wasn't like she was swept away by passion; it was as if she had woken up from the past, the memory of Aulis, and decided to live again!

She never mentions Iphigenia- she never mentions our father- she never shows affection, not to Aegisthus, not to us, her children!

She has decided to live this way, with him at her side and we must share in the lie of this usurper, this cuckoo in our home!

17. CLYTEMNESTRA - II

Soundscape - 'Clytemnestra's theme'

CLYTEMNESTRA There was something about the silence that fell after they led her away to the altar...

They kept me in the tent, but even before the messenger burst in to tell me, I knew it was something more frightening than death.

Artemis called in her debt- but not the way the Oracle said. This was a miracle that brought no joy.

Where are you, Iphigenia? Are you alive or dead? Can you hear me?

If I could speak to you again, I would tell you just one thing: that you are loved, and loved, and loved!

I can't bear to think of the last words I said to youthat I spoke of things as stupid as strength and dignity, when all I wanted to say was-

Live, Iphigenia, live!

Your lovely young body... Who will comb your hair? Where has she taken you? What language do they speak there? Do words mean anything anymore?

"Mother"- "Father"- "Greece"-What is "Greece?!"

The Greece we knew has sailed for Troy! It rocks on the tides, and we women wait, suspended between a past we know and a future we cannot predict.

Women, all in the same boat, not knowing who will come back to our harbours. (MORE)

CLYTEMNESTRA (CONT'D)

Grit has lodged somewhere between my soft woman's flesh, and the hard shell that protects it. The shell I grew when I married your father, Agamemnon. The grit chafes and rubs, steals the lustre from my heart.

But one day it will turn into a hard, shining pearl, the proof of my pain, to set in the handle of a dagger!

CROSSFADE

18. IPHIGENIA - III

Soundscape - Foreign bird song, Zither motif.

IPHIGENIA

My second spawning was here, on these shores, in Tauris. The start of my new life, gifted by Artemis- though I didn't ask for it, any more than I asked for death in Aulis.

A newborn old enough to marrybut all that's gone now, gone with the old life.

I belong to *Her* now, chaste priestess...

I serve her with sacrificial rites I have little taste for. But where's the wonder in that?

I miss my home! Thoughts of it bring a pain that cuts deeper than the sacrificial blade. I swallow back the bile that rises when I think of Agamemnon, blink away scalding tears when I recall my mother's face.

In my mind's eye I try to see only my home: no family, no servants, no friends.

IPHIGENIA (CONT'D)

I walk through the empty rooms and courtyards and touch each blessed object as I go: the squeaking hinge of my bedroom door, the little pewter cup cook used to give me in the kitchen when I slipped in there after quarrels with my sisters...

I don't understand what the birds are singing in this place!

I don't know what it is they are saying to me, and not one of them comes to my doorstep when I scatter crumbs. They will not share the *little* I have to offer.

The pictures of home in my mind will fade and I don't know if that is good or bad.

I don't know if I want to hold onto them, if they are the truthor a lie!

Who will tell my version of Aulis?

Will the aloneness of my walk to the altar be erased in a flashy theatrical trick on the stage of war?!

My father's blood still courses in my veins, unbleeding pain worse than death.

I would welcome Aulis noWthe kind uncoupling knife!

Iphigenia storms out of frame-

CROSSFADE

19. Euripides III

Camera - CLOSE UP

EURIPIDES Rain-sodden sparrows peck the last seeds from my doorstep. My bones ache from the damp.

I wish I could summon as much courage in my own heart as I penned in Iphigenia's mouth. (MORE)

EURIPIDES (CONT'D)

She knew- that no rite or miracle would change the course of sacrificial wind.

She knew- that men would set a thousand sails against their better senses, and still, she laid bare her neck to the knife and shamed the House of Atreus!

I want to believe that suffering can be contained by the will of the gods so it won't infect us all. I try to trust in what I do not know: the power of this tale to speak beyond my control, a different kind of magic that noone can predict.

The one that happens in the minds of those who witness it.

War has lodged itself in my memory and my lungs and nothing I write seems to dock in the safe harbour of conclusion.

Take this sad tale where you will, raise its anchor from my heart, cast it adrift-

Clouds darken the horizon...

Thunder rolls in the sky above.

FADE OUT

CREDITS